USDA APHIS WILDLIFE SERVICES



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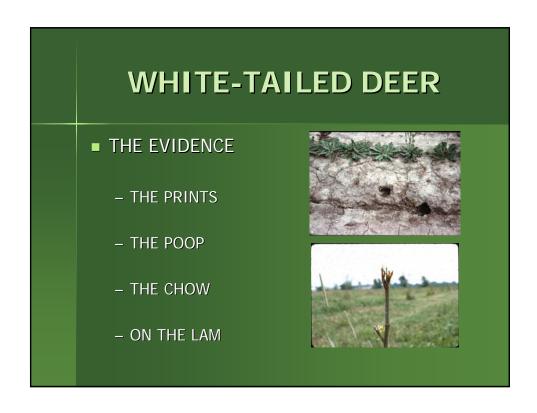
VERTEBRATE OUTLAWS IN YOUR CROPS

- THE PERPS
 - WHITE-TAILEDDEER M.O.
 - CANADA GEESE-M.O.
 - VOLES M.O.





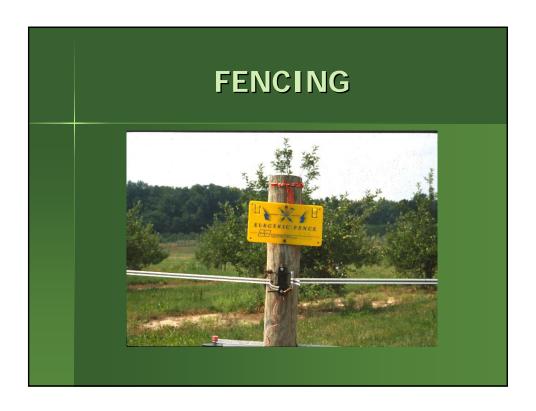
THE CRIME SCENE CROPS ORCHARDS RIGHT OF WAY NEIGHBORS



"MIRANDA RIGHTS"

- WHITE-TAILED DEER
 - THE FUZZ IDNR
 - THE STATUS GAME ANIMAL
 - THE PAPER
 - HUNTING LICENSE
 - SEASON TAGS
 - DEER DAMAGE TAGS
 - THE PAYOFF

- LEGAL NO PERMIT REQUIRED
 - FENCING
 - ALTERNATIVE CROPS
 - HARASSMENT
 - REPELLENTS
- LEGAL PERMIT REQUIRED
 - HUNTING SEASON
 - ADDITIONAL TAGS
 - OUT OF SEASON TAGS





REPELENTS

- TASTE REPELLENTS NOT PRACTICAL IN CROPS
- ODOR REPELLENTS INEFFECTIVE
 - BLOOD
 - URINE

- ILLEGAL
 - TOXICANTS
 - POACHING
 - DRUGS
 - SPOTLIGHTING
 - TRAPPING
 - THE BUMPER METHOD

THE VERDICT • IPM - CROP - SURROUNDING ENVIRONMENT - CAPABILITIES - RELATIVE COSTS

THE SENTENCE PROPERTY OWNER IMPLEMENTED HUNTERS HIRED GUN

CANADA GEESE

- THE EVIDENCE
 - THE ETA
 - THE HIT
 - THE BABES
 - THE GETAWAY
 - THE POOP



"MIRANDA RIGHTS"

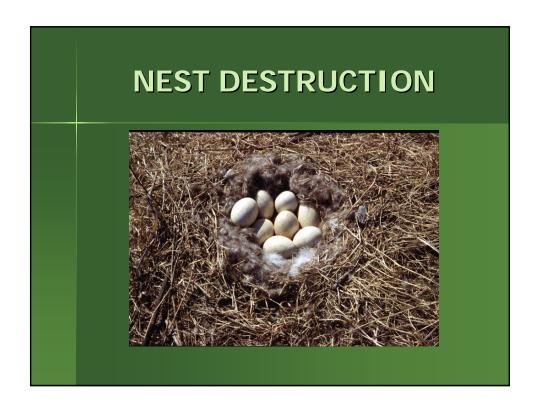
- CANADA GEESE FEDERAL
 - THE UNTOUCHABLES USFWS
 - THE LAW MIGRATORY BIRD TREATY ACT OF 1918
 - THE STATUS MIGRATORY GAME BIRD
 - THE PAPER
 - MBTA DEPRADATION PERMIT

"MIRANDA RIGHTS"

- CANADA GEESE STATE
 - THE FUZZ IDNR
 - THE STATUS GAME BIRD
 - THE PAPER -
 - HUNTING LICENSE
 - WATERFOWL STAMP
 - BAG LIMITS
 - THE PAYOFF

- LEGAL NO PERMIT REQUIRED
 - FENCING
 - ALTERNATIVE CROPS
 - HARASSMENT
 - REPELLENTS
 - ABANDONDED NEST DESTRUCTION
- LEGAL PERMIT REQUIRED
 - HUNTING SEASON
 - ROUND UP
 - EGG AND NEST DESTRUCTION





REPELLENTS

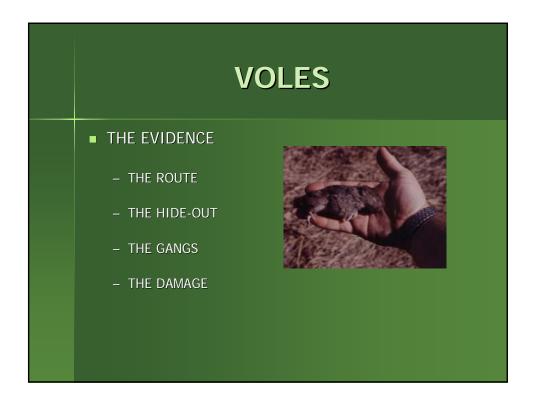
- TASTE REPELLENTS
 - LESS IS MORE
 - SELECT CRITICAL AREAS
 - DISCOURAGES FEEDING ONLY
 - SUSCEPTIBLE TO RAIN/MOWING
 - MAY REQUIRE MULTIPLE APPLICATIONS
 - FOLLOW LABEL DIRECTIONS
 - PART OF AN OVERALL IPM PROGRAM

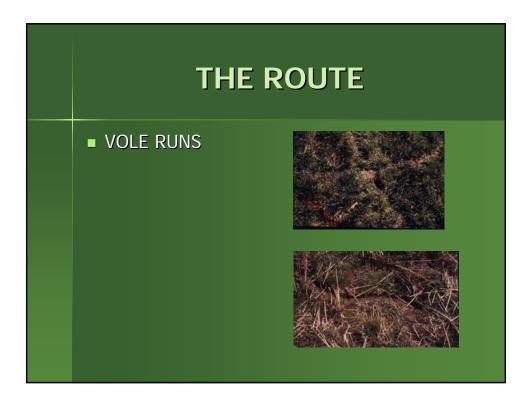
- ILLEGAL
 - TOXICANTS
 - POACHING

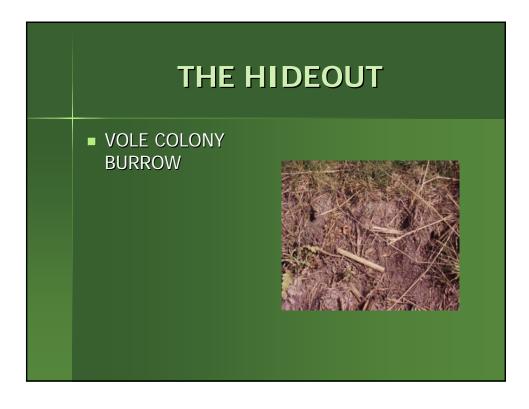
 - WHACKING

THE VERDICT • IPM - CROP - SURROUNDING ENVIRONMENT - CAPABILITIES - RELATIVE COSTS

THE SENTENCE PROPERTY OWNER IMPLEMENTED HUNTERS HIRED GUN







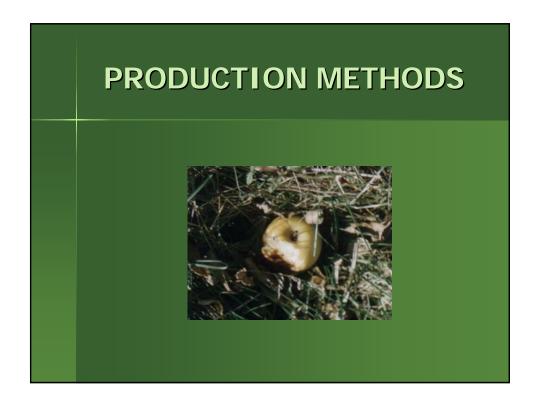


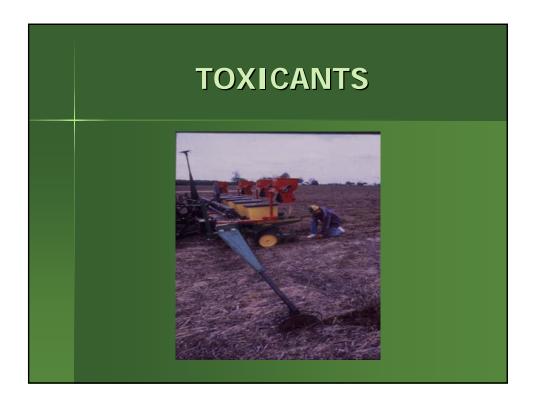
"MIRANDA RIGHTS"

- VOLES
 - THEY HAVE THE RIGHT TO RUN
 - THE STATUS NON-GAME ANIMAL
 - THE PAPER NONE

- LEGAL NO PERMIT REQUIRED
 - HABITAT MODIFICATION
 - ALTERNATIVE CROPS
 - REPELLENTS
 - PRODUCTION METHODS
 - TRAPPING
- LEGAL PERMIT REQUIRED
 - TOXICANTS PESTICIDE APPLICATORS LICENSE







- ILLEGAL
 - UNREGISTERED TOXICANTS
 - MISUSE OF PESTICIDE
 - HOME REMEDIES

THE VERDICT IPM - CROP - SURROUNDING ENVIRONMENT - CAPABILITIES - RELATIVE COSTS

THE SENTENCE PROPERTY OWNER IMPLEMENTED HIRED GUN

TAKE A BITE OUT OF CRIME

- IDENTIFY NEEDS
- QUANTIFY DAMAGE COSTS
- ADD NEW TOOLS
- INCORPORATE VERTEBRATES INTO SCOUTING ACTIVITIES